

$$1,234,567,890 + 2,468,013,579 =$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc}
 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 0 \\
 + & 2 & 4 & 6 & 8 & 0 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 9 \\
 \hline
 & 3 & 6 & 9 & \underline{12} & 5 & 7 & \underline{10} & \underline{13} & \underline{16} & 9 \\
 = & 3 & 6 & 9 & \underline{3} & 5 & 7 & \underline{1} & \underline{4} & \underline{7} & 9 \\
 = & 3 & 6 & 9 & \underline{2+1} & 5 & 7 & \underline{1} & \underline{4} & \underline{6+1} & 9 \\
 = & 3 & 6+1 & 9+1 & 2 & 5 & 7+1 & 1 & 4 & 6 & 9 \\
 = & 3 & 7 & 0 & 2 & 5 & 8 & 1 & 4 & 6 & 9 \\
 = & 3,702,581,469.
 \end{array}$$

$$9,876,598,765 + 8,956,789,567 =$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc}
 & 9 & 8 & 7 & 6 & 5 & 9 & 8 & 7 & 6 & 5 \\
 + & 8 & 9 & 5 & 6 & 7 & 8 & 9 & 5 & 6 & 7 \\
 \hline
 & \underline{17} & \underline{17} & \underline{12} & \underline{12} & \underline{12} & \underline{17} & \underline{17} & \underline{12} & \underline{12} & \underline{12} \\
 = & \underline{8} & \underline{8} & \underline{3} & \underline{3} & \underline{3} & \underline{8} & \underline{8} & \underline{3} & \underline{3} & \underline{3} \\
 = & \underline{8} & \underline{8} & \underline{3} & \underline{3} & \underline{3} & \underline{8} & \underline{8} & \underline{3} & \underline{3} & \underline{2+1} \\
 = & 18 & 8 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 8 & 8 & 3 & 3 & 2 \\
 = & 18,833,388,332.
 \end{array}$$

$$1,357,913,579 + 236,802,268 =$$

$$\begin{array}{cccccccccc}
 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 9 & 1 & 3 & 5 & 7 & 9 \\
 + & 2 & 3 & 6 & 8 & 0 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 6 & 8 \\
 \hline
 & 1 & 5 & 8 & \underline{13} & \underline{17} & 1 & 5 & 7 & \underline{13} & \underline{17} \\
 = & 1 & 5 & 8 & \underline{4} & \underline{8} & 1 & 5 & 7 & \underline{4} & \underline{8} \\
 = & 1 & 5 & 8 & \underline{4} & \underline{7+1} & 1 & 5 & 7 & \underline{4} & \underline{7+1} \\
 = & 1 & 5 & 8+1 & 4 & 7 & 1 & 5 & 7+1 & 4 & 7 \\
 = & 1 & 5 & 9 & 4 & 7 & 1 & 5 & 8 & 4 & 7 \\
 = & 1,594,715,847.
 \end{array}$$

$$98,765 + 43,210 + 57,968 =$$

$$\begin{array}{ccccc}
 & 9 & & 7 & & 6 & & 5 \\
 & 4 & & 2 & & 1 & & 0 \\
 + & 5 & & 9 & & 6 & & 8 \\
 \hline
 & \underline{9+4+5} & & \underline{7+2+9} & & \underline{6+1+6} & & \underline{13} \\
 = & \underline{13+5} & & \underline{18} & & \underline{13} & & \underline{4} \\
 = & \underline{9} & & \underline{9} & & \underline{4} & & \underline{3+1} \\
 = & 199,943.
 \end{array}$$

$$12,345 + 13,579 + 20,468 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4 \quad 5 \\
 1 \quad 3 \quad 5 \quad 7 \quad 9 \\
 + \quad 2 \quad 0 \quad 4 \quad 6 \quad 8 \\
 \hline
 4 \quad 5 \quad \underline{3} \quad \underline{17} \quad \underline{22} \\
 = \quad 4 \quad 5 \quad \underline{3} \quad \underline{8} \quad \underline{2+1+1} \\
 = \quad 4 \quad 5+1 \quad 3 \quad 8+1 \quad 2 \\
 = \quad 46,392.
 \end{array}$$

$$99,999 + 88,888 + 77,777 + 66,666 + 55,555 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 9 \quad 9 \quad 9 \quad 9 \quad 9 \\
 8 \quad 8 \quad 8 \quad 8 \quad 8 \\
 7 \quad 7 \quad 7 \quad 7 \quad 7 \\
 6 \quad 6 \quad 6 \quad 6 \quad 6 \\
 + \quad 5 \quad 5 \quad 5 \quad 5 \quad 5 \\
 \hline
 \underline{17+18} \quad \underline{17+18} \quad \underline{17+18} \quad \underline{17+18} \quad \underline{17+18} \\
 = \quad \underline{8} \quad 8 \quad 8 \quad 8 \quad \underline{35} \\
 = \quad \underline{8} \quad 8 \quad 8 \quad 8 \quad \underline{5+3} \\
 = \quad 388,885.
 \end{array}$$

$$123,456,789 + 908,070,605 + 890,790,690 + 789,067,890 + 678,905,678 =$$

$$\underline{(1+9+8+7+6)} + \underline{(2+0+9+8+7)} + \underline{(3+8+0+9+8)} + \underline{(4+0+7+0+9)} + \underline{(5+7+9+6+0)}$$

$$\underline{+ (6+0+0+7+5)} + \underline{(7+6+6+8+6)} + \underline{(8+0+9+9+7)} + \underline{(9+5+0+0+8)} =$$

$$\underline{31 + 26 + 28 + 20 + 27 + 18 + 33 + 33 + 22} =$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3 \quad 3 \quad 8 \quad \underline{10} \quad 2 \quad 8 \quad \underline{11} \quad 6 \quad 5 \quad 2 = \\
 3 \quad 3 \quad 8 \quad \underline{0+1} \quad 2 \quad 8 \quad \underline{1+1} \quad 6 \quad 5 \quad 2 = \\
 3 \quad 3 \quad 8+1 \quad 0 \quad 2 \quad 8+1 \quad 1 \quad 6 \quad 5 \quad 2 \\
 = 3,390,291,652.
 \end{array}$$